whether or not they reside in the director's region, have the right to vote in any shareholder vote to remove each director:

- (iii) There are an approximately equal number of voting shareholders in each of the institution's voting regions. The regions shall be deemed to have an approximately equal number of voting shareholders if no region contains more than 25 percent more voting shareholders than in any other region. At least once every 3 years, the institution shall count the number of voting shareholders in each region and, if the regions do not have an approximately equal number of shareholders, shall adjust the regional boundaries to achieve such result; and
- (iv) An institution may provide for more than one director to represent a region. In such case, for purposes of determining whether the regions have an approximately equal number of voting shareholders, the number of voting shareholders in the region with more than one director shall be divided by the number of director positions representing that region, and the resulting quotient shall be the number that is compared to the number of voting shareholders in other regions.
- (b) Each equityholder of each institution shall be equitably treated in the operation of the institution.
- (1) Each issuance of preferred stock (other than preferred stock outstanding on October 5, 1988, and stock into which such outstanding stock is converted that has substantially similar preferences) shall be approved by a majority of the shares of each class of equities affected by the preference, voting as a class, whether or not such classes are otherwise authorized to vote;
- (2) Any dividends paid to the holders of common stock and participation certificates shall be on a per share basis and without preference as to rate or priority of payment between classes of common stock, between classes of participation certificates, between classes of common stock and classes of participation certificates, or between holders of the same class of stock or participation certificates, except that any class of common stock or participation certificates that result from the convertificates that result from the

- sion of allocated surplus may be subordinated to other classes of common stock and participation certificates in the payment of dividends.
- (3) Any patronage refunds that are paid shall be paid in accordance with cooperative principles, on an equitable and nondiscriminatory basis determined by the board of directors in accordance with the capitalization bylaws, provided that any earning pools that may be established for the payment of patronage shall be established on a rational and equitable basis that will ensure that each patron of the institution receives its fair share of the earnings of the institution and bears its fair share of the expenses of the institution.
- (4) All classes of common stock and participation certificates (except those resulting from a conversion of allocated surplus) must be accorded the same priority with respect to impairment and restoration of impairment and have the same rights and priority upon liquidation.
- (5) Each bank shall endeavor to assure that there is a choice of at least two nominees for each elective office to be filled and that the board represents as nearly as possible all types of agriculture in the district. If fewer than two nominees for each position are named, the efforts of the bank to locate two willing nominees shall be documented in the records of the bank. The bank shall also maintain a list of the type or types of agriculture engaged in by each director on its board.

[53 FR 40046, Oct. 13, 1988, as amended at 54 FR 6118, Feb. 8, 1989; 60 FR 57921, Nov. 24, 1995; 62 FR 4446, Jan. 30, 1997; 62 FR 49908, Sept. 24, 1997; 63 FR 39228, July 22, 1998]

§615.5240 Permanent capital requirements.

- (a) The capitalization bylaws shall enable the institution to meet the minimum permanent capital adequacy standards established under subparts H and K of this part and the total capital requirements established by the board of directors of the institution.
- (b) In order to qualify as permanent capital, equities issued under the bylaws must meet the following requirements:

§615.5250

- (1) For common stock and participation certificates—
- (i) Retirement must be solely at the discretion of the board of directors and not upon a date certain or upon the happening of any event, such as repayment of the loan, and not pursuant to any automatic retirement or revolvement plan;
- (ii) Retirement must be at not more than book value;
- (iii) Disclosure must have been made pursuant to §615.5250 of the nature of the investment and the terms and conditions under which it is issued, and the rights, if any, to share in any patronage distributions that may be made.
- (iv) Dividends must be payable only at the discretion of the board and must be noncumulative.
- (2) For perpetual preferred stock issued to persons other than the Farm Credit System Financial Assistance Corporation:
- (i) Retirement must be solely at the discretion of the board of directors and not upon a date certain or upon the happening of any event, such as repayment of the loan, and not pursuant to any automatic retirement or revolvement plan;
- (ii) Retirement must be at not more than book value:
- (iii) Dividends must be payable only in the discretion of the board, and may be cumulative: and
- (iv) Disclosure must have been made pursuant to §615.5250 of the nature of the investment and the terms and conditions under which it is issued.
 - (3) For term preferred stock:
- (i) Retirement must be solely at the discretion of the board of directors and not upon a date certain, other than the original maturity date, or upon the happening of any event, such as repayment of the loan;
- (ii) Retirement must be at not more than book value;
- (iii) Dividends may be cumulative, but the board of directors must have the option to defer payment; and
- (iv) Disclosure must have been made pursuant to §615.5250 of the nature of the investment and the terms and conditions under which it is issued.
- (c) Once an institution's board of directors has made a determination that

the institution's capital position is adequate, the institution's board of directors may delegate to management the decision whether to retire borrower stock, provided that:

- (1) Any such retirements are in accordance with the institution's capital adequacy plan or capital restoration plan:
- (2) The institution's permanent capital ratio will be in excess of 9 percent after any such retirements;
- (3) The institution meets and maintains all applicable minimum surplus and collateral standards; and
- (4) The aggregate amount of stock purchases, retirements, and the net effect of such activities are reported to the board of directors each quarter.

[53 FR 40046, Oct. 13, 1988, as amended at 62 FR 4446, Jan. 30, 1997]

§ 615.5250 Disclosure requirements.

- (a) Equities purchased as a condition for obtaining a loan. Prior to loan closing, the institution shall provide the prospective borrower with the following:
- (1) The institution's most recent annual report filed under 12 CFR part 620;
- (2) The institution's most recent quarterly report filed under 12 CFR part 620, if more recent than the annual report;
- (3) A copy of the institution's capitalization bylaws; and
- (4) A written description of the terms and conditions under which the equity is issued. In addition to specific terms and conditions, the description shall disclose:
- (i) That the equity is an at-risk investment and not a compensating balance;
- (ii) That the equity is retirable only at the discretion of the board of directors and only if minimum permanent capital standards established under subpart H of this part are met;
- (iii) Whether the institution presently meets its minimum permanent capital standards; and
- (iv) Whether the institution knows of any reason the institution may not meet its permanent capital standard on the next earnings distribution date.